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BUREAU OF  
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Statistics  
Administration

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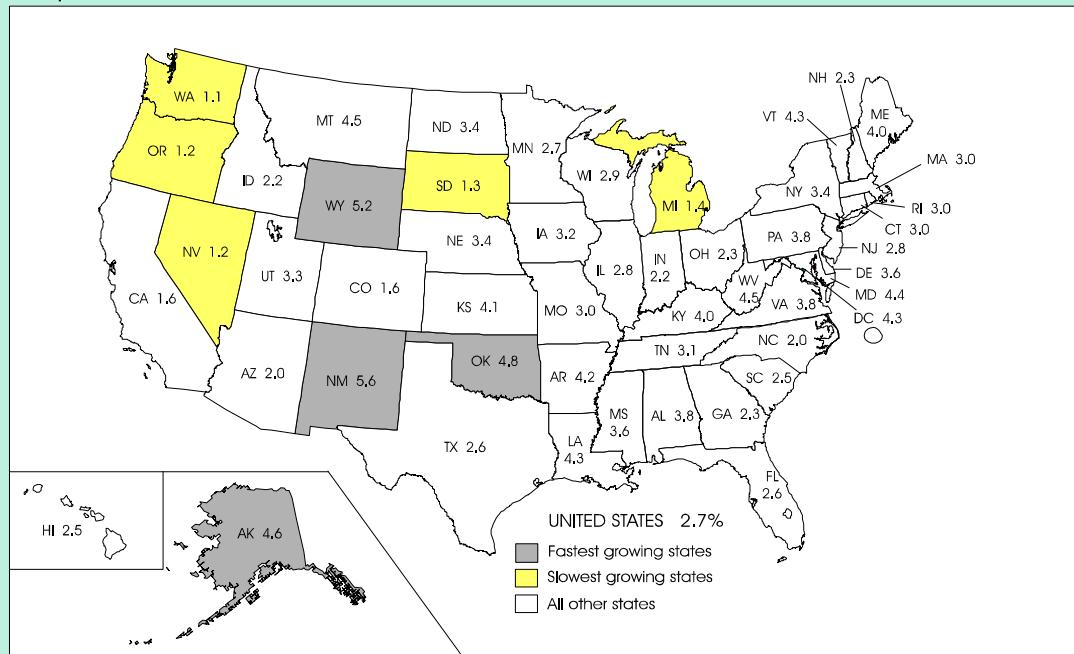
BEA 02-10

## 2001 STATE PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME and STATE PERSONAL INCOME---FOURTH QUARTER 2001

Four relatively energy-intensive states — New Mexico, Wyoming, Oklahoma, and Alaska — led the nation in per capita personal income growth in 2001, according to preliminary estimates released by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. The five states with the slowest growth in per capita income were Washington, Nevada, Oregon, South Dakota, and Michigan (see map).

For the nation, per capita income grew 2.7 percent, to \$30,271 in 2001, after growing 5.8 percent in 2000. The 2.7-percent increase was the smallest growth rate since the 1990-91 recession. The slowdown in 2001 from the previous year reflected a substantial deceleration in personal income growth to 3.7 percent in 2001 from 7.0 percent in 2000; population growth also decelerated slightly to 0.9 percent from 1.1 percent.

Per Capita Personal Income Growth in 2001



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

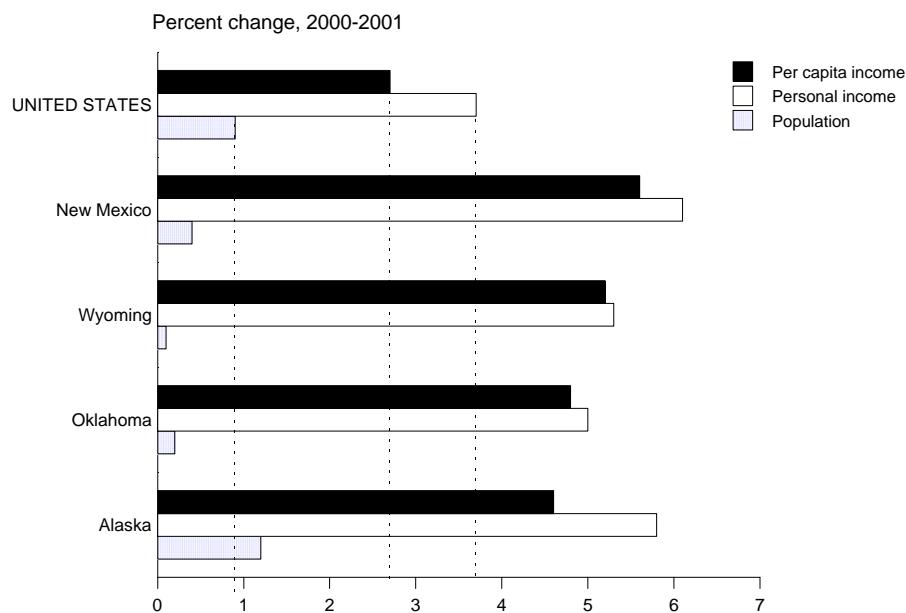
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## Per Capita Income Growth in 2001

Fastest growing states.— In 2001, the four states with the fastest growth in per capita incomes were New Mexico (5.6 percent), Wyoming (5.2 percent), Oklahoma (4.8 percent), and Alaska (4.6 percent). Of these states, only Alaska had per capita income above the U.S. average of \$30,271 (see table 1). By size, these four states together accounted for about 2.0 percent of total personal income and contributed 2.7 percent of total income growth in 2001.

In all four states, growth rates in personal income exceeded the U.S. average of 3.7 percent, and except in Alaska, growth rates in population were below the U.S. average of 0.9 percent (see the chart below).

**Growth in per capita income and components  
for the U.S. and selected states, 2000-2001**



In all four fastest growing states, net earnings was the major contributor to personal income growth. Transfer payments also contributed substantially to personal income growth in New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Alaska (see table 2, contribution to percent change in personal income, and **Definitions** on page 6).

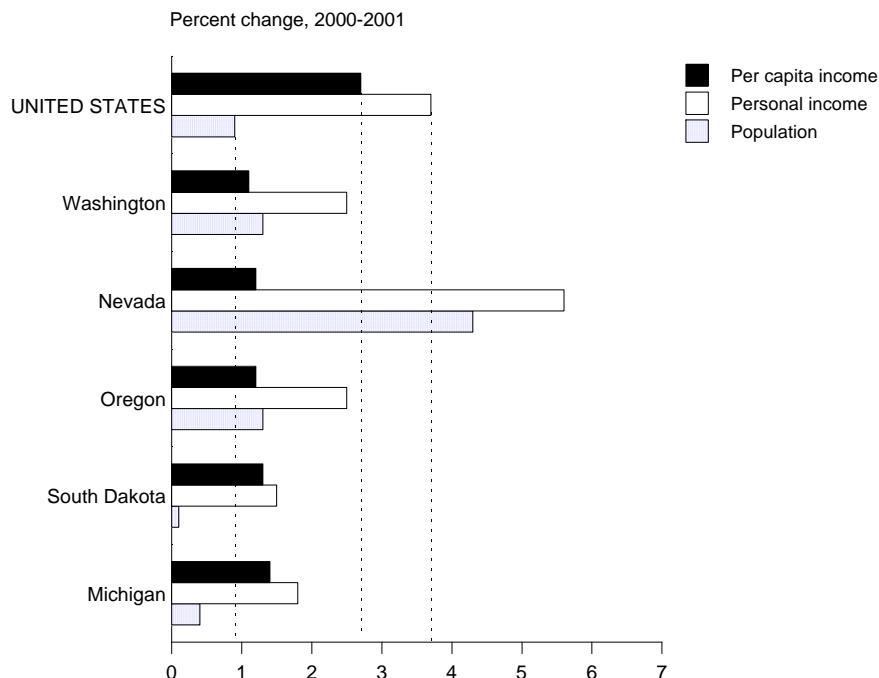
By industry, all four states had double-digit increases in mining earnings (see table 3), but the major contributors to growth in earnings by place of work were earnings in government and in services (table 4). The strength in government earnings in these states was mainly in state and local government. In addition:

- In New Mexico, earnings in farms, construction, and retail trade contributed substantially to earnings growth.
- In Oklahoma and Alaska, earnings in construction and in transportation and public utilities contributed substantially.
- In Wyoming, earnings in construction and retail trade contributed substantially to earnings growth.

Slowest growing states.—In 2001, the five states with the slowest growth in per capita income were Washington (1.1 percent), Nevada (1.2 percent), Oregon (1.2 percent), South Dakota (1.3 percent), and Michigan (1.4 percent). Of these states, only Washington had per capita income above the U.S. average of \$30,271.

Except for Nevada, personal income growth in these states was below the U.S. average of 3.7 percent; in South Dakota and Michigan, population growth was below the U.S. average of 0.9 percent. Nevada's population growth, which was more than four-times the 0.9-percent U.S. average, offset fast growth in net earnings and transfer payments.

**Growth in per capita income and components  
for the U.S. and selected states, 2000-2001**



In Michigan, South Dakota, Oregon, and Washington, personal income growth was held back by slow growth in net earnings.

- ℳ In Michigan, declines in earnings in both durable and nondurable goods manufacturing and wholesale trade were the major contributors to the slow earnings growth, and declines in construction and farms also contributed. The declines in manufacturing partly reflected a slowdown in the motor vehicles industries.
- ℳ In South Dakota, a large decline in farm earnings was the major contributor to the weak earnings growth. In addition, a decline in durable goods manufacturing also contributed to weak earnings growth.
- ℳ In Washington and Oregon, declines in wholesale trade and construction also contributed substantially, and a large decline in durable goods manufacturing in Oregon also contributed to the slow earnings growth. Washington's services earnings grew the slowest, at only 0.7 percent, compared with 5.7 percent in the nation.

## Ranking of State Per Capita Income

In 2001, per capita income ranged from \$41,930 in Connecticut to \$21,643 in Mississippi.

The ranking of states by per capita income changed little between 2000 and 2001. Wyoming, Nebraska, and Kansas increased more than two positions in rank, while Georgia and Oregon declined more than two positions in rank (see table 1).

The 10 states with the highest per capita incomes in 2001 were:

	Dol lars		Rank		Percent change
	2000	2001	2000	2001	
Connecticut .....	40,702	41,930	1	1	3.0
Massachusetts .....	37,704	38,845	2	2	3.0
New Jersey .....	37,118	38,153	3	3	2.8
New York .....	34,689	35,884	4	4	3.4
Maryland .....	33,482	34,950	5	5	4.4
New Hampshire .....	33,169	33,928	6	6	2.3
Colorado .....	32,434	32,957	7	7	1.6
Minnesota .....	31,935	32,791	9	8	2.7
Illinois .....	31,856	32,755	10	9	2.8
California .....	32,149	32,678	8	10	1.6

Except for New Hampshire, Colorado, and California, growth rates in per capita income in these states exceeded or equaled the U.S. average of 2.7 percent in 2001.

The 10 states with the lowest per capita incomes in 2001 were:

	Dol lars		Rank		Percent change
	2000	2001	2000	2001	
Mississippi .....	20,900	21,643	50	50	3.6
West Virginia .....	21,738	22,725	49	49	4.5
Arkansas .....	21,995	22,912	47	48	4.2
New Mexico .....	21,931	23,162	48	47	5.6
Montana .....	22,518	23,532	46	46	4.5
Louisiana .....	23,090	24,084	45	45	4.3
Utah .....	23,436	24,202	44	44	3.3
Idaho .....	23,727	24,257	41	43	2.2
Alabama .....	23,521	24,426	43	42	3.8
South Carolina .....	24,000	24,594	40	41	2.5

Only South Carolina and Idaho had growth rates in per capita income that were below the U.S. average of 2.7 percent in 2001.

## **State Personal Income Growth in Fourth Quarter of 2001**

In the fourth quarter of 2001, U.S. personal income decreased \$16.7 billion, for a drop of 0.2 percent (at quarterly rates) after growing 0.3 percent in the third quarter (see table 5).

In the fourth quarter of 2001, personal income declined in 34 states and was unchanged in Massachusetts and New Mexico. Personal income grew slightly in 14 states and the District of Columbia, ranging from 0.1 percent in Maine, Tennessee, and Florida to 0.5 percent in Alaska.

By industry, declines in farms, in manufacturing, and in wholesale trade were the major contributors to the decline in earnings by place of work (see tables 6 and 7). Most states shared the weakness in these major industries. The three states with the largest declines in growth rates in farm earnings were Montana, Kansas, and Oklahoma. New Mexico, Connecticut, and Utah had the largest declines in growth rates in manufacturing earnings, and Hawaii, Arkansas, and Colorado, in wholesale trade.

\* \* \*

### **Note on the Estimates of State Personal Income**

In the preliminary annual state personal income estimates presented here, U.S. personal income—the sum of the estimates for all states—increased 3.7 percent in 2001; the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) estimate of personal income, which was released on March 29, 2002, showed an increase of 4.9 percent. The 1.2-percentage-point, or \$90 billion, difference primarily reflects the incorporation of newly available source data for wage and salary disbursements from tabulations of unemployment insurance (UI) and for farm proprietors' income from the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) into the state estimates.

In July, as part of the regular annual revision of the NIPA's, the 2001 national estimate will be revised to incorporate the four quarters of UI tabulations from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). These BLS tabulations of the UI data cover wages and salaries, bonuses, and other nonregular payments for virtually all workers. The UI data will replace BEA's estimates based on the BLS monthly establishment survey, which covers only the average hourly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers and excludes bonuses and other nonregular payments. The revision of the NIPA's will also incorporate the latest USDA and other newly available data that are more complete, more detailed, or more consistent than those that were previously incorporated in the NIPA's.

\* \* \*

## **Definitions**

Personal income is the income received by all persons from participation in production, from government and business transfer payments, and from government interest. Personal income is the sum of net earnings by place of residence, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments. Net earnings is earnings by place of work — the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income — less personal contributions for social insurance, plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income in the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates; it differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Per capita personal income is the annual total personal income of residents divided by resident population as of July 1.

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Next state personal income release — July 24, 2002, at 9:00 AM EDT for  
State Personal Income, First Quarter 2002







**Table 4.—Contribution to Percent Change in Earnings, by State and Region, 2000-2001**

	Percent change in earnings by place of work <sup>1</sup>	Percentage points										
		Earnings by place of work <sup>1</sup>										
		Farms	Mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>-0.43</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>-0.22</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>0.88</b>
<b>New England</b>												
Connecticut .....	3.5	-.04	.01	.34	-.43	-.15	.25	.06	-.17	1.13	1.23	1.25
Maine .....	5.1	-.02	0	.23	.07	-.33	.28	-.01	.76	.59	2.36	.99
Massachusetts .....	2.9	0	.01	.60	-.63	.02	.18	-.69	.34	.67	1.64	.72
New Hampshire .....	4.1	.02	.01	1.08	-.62	-.26	.20	.08	.57	.41	1.83	.73
Rhode Island .....	4.2	-.01	.01	.11	-.11	-.03	.27	-.39	.19	.97	2.54	.62
Vermont .....	5.4	.12	.01	.36	.67	-.30	.26	.07	.54	.50	2.05	1.00
<b>Mideast</b>												
Delaware .....	5.3	-.10	/2/	.11	-.12	.60	.21	.06	.35	2.45	1.57	.11
District of Columbia .....	6.1	---	/2/	-.01	-.01	-.05	.08	-.12	.10	.38	3.80	1.82
Maryland .....	6.5	.07	.02	.61	.20	.02	.39	-.09	.37	.69	2.38	1.75
New Jersey .....	3.3	-.01	.01	.58	.12	-.105	.32	-.25	.42	.27	2.31	.53
New York .....	3.6	.07	0	.24	-.07	.10	.21	-.27	.23	1.02	1.61	.40
Pennsylvania .....	3.7	.02	.03	.33	-.23	-.07	.25	-.12	.36	.50	1.94	.64
<b>Great Lakes</b>												
Illinois .....	3.0	-.15	.02	.26	-.31	.16	.20	-.32	.32	.64	1.49	.62
Indiana .....	1.3	.05	.04	.03	-1.20	-.21	.28	-.21	.24	.47	1.45	.35
Michigan .....	.6	-.01	.01	-.06	-1.24	-.30	.21	-.52	.26	.48	1.11	.66
Ohio .....	1.8	-.12	.03	-.07	-.83	-.15	.16	-.29	.21	.55	1.68	.60
Wisconsin .....	3.1	.19	0	.15	-.65	.18	.29	-.12	.20	.46	1.42	.97
<b>Plains</b>												
Iowa .....	2.6	-.63	.01	.29	-.01	.15	.12	-.33	.26	.67	1.32	.76
Kansas .....	4.5	.38	.09	.07	.56	.04	.11	-.19	.30	.49	1.68	.89
Minnesota .....	3.3	-.64	-.04	.37	-.19	.23	.29	-.06	.44	.80	1.19	.93
Missouri .....	2.9	-.10	.02	.40	-.12	-.34	.17	-.14	.33	.38	1.63	.61
Nebraska.....	3.4	.15	.02	-.07	-.35	.19	.64	-.24	.16	.47	1.64	.72
North Dakota .....	1.7	-.347	.23	-.17	.37	.10	.50	-.11	.42	.35	.92	2.50
South Dakota .....	.3	-3.57	-.01	.30	-1.05	.11	.34	.49	.28	.87	.34	2.18
<b>Southeast</b>												
Alabama .....	3.8	.59	0	.25	-.32	-.03	.28	-.15	.27	.37	1.69	.84
Arkansas .....	4.5	.81	.09	.24	-.37	.21	.69	-.11	.46	.22	1.34	.77
Florida .....	5.4	-.03	-.04	.48	.04	.02	.41	-.08	.73	.70	2.44	.65
Georgia .....	3.9	.16	0	.25	.30	-.23	.48	-.36	.44	.60	1.86	.91
Kentucky .....	3.9	-.47	.19	.20	.32	-.04	.35	-.13	.21	.24	1.44	1.58
Louisiana .....	4.8	.03	.74	-.12	.26	.10	.69	-.02	.30	.21	1.79	.83
Mississippi .....	2.4	.85	.20	-.31	-.72	-.12	.25	-.21	.19	.22	1.00	.95
North Carolina .....	2.3	-.22	.01	.21	-.59	-.34	.24	-.10	.34	.43	1.53	.71
South Carolina .....	2.4	-.15	-.01	.13	-.13	-.41	.33	-.26	.24	.35	1.63	.61
Tennessee .....	2.9	-.10	0	-.11	-.65	.04	.24	-.30	.28	.43	2.16	.84
Virginia .....	5.2	-.11	.04	.44	.13	.05	.07	-.37	.30	.94	2.51	1.17
West Virginia .....	4.4	-.03	.72	.57	-.06	.13	.26	-.04	.23	.16	1.58	.86
<b>Southwest</b>												
Arizona .....	4.8	.22	.02	.53	-.14	-.16	.33	.03	.56	.99	.63	1.78
New Mexico .....	6.6	.82	.38	.60	-.16	.04	.32	-.08	.41	.26	1.42	2.61
Oklahoma .....	5.3	.08	.52	.81	-.32	-.08	.54	0	.33	.32	1.22	1.81
Texas .....	4.4	-.02	.44	.29	-.04	.10	.28	-.36	.44	.56	1.96	.73
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>												
Colorado .....	3.8	-.06	.40	.61	-.06	-.05	-.36	-.27	.48	.33	1.73	.98
Idaho .....	3.4	.32	-.05	.86	-2.18	0	.45	-.05	.49	.32	1.62	1.49
Montana .....	5.2	-.91	.42	.77	.07	.05	.33	-.08	.48	.33	1.41	2.18
Utah .....	4.5	.05	.09	.22	-.10	.08	.30	-.21	.34	.62	1.50	1.56
Wyoming .....	6.4	-.52	1.64	.53	.08	0	.29	.16	.44	.29	1.61	1.78
<b>Far West</b>												
Alaska .....	6.5	0	.97	.68	-.05	.20	.69	-.12	.35	.17	1.54	1.93
California .....	2.9	.04	.04	.48	-1.52	-.13	.36	-.14	.38	.78	1.38	1.18
Hawaii .....	3.9	.02	0	.18	.11	.06	.27	-.09	.35	.36	1.49	1.10
Nevada .....	6.3	-.04	-.06	.49	.42	.06	.64	.14	.65	.56	2.27	1.15
Oregon .....	1.7	.08	0	-.18	-.99	-.02	-.02	-.54	.29	.45	1.54	.95
Washington .....	1.8	-.08	0	-.02	.14	-.19	.15	-.33	.02	.53	.20	1.29
<b>BEA regions</b>												
New England.....	3.4	-.01	.01	.51	-.47	-.08	.21	-.35	.25	.78	1.65	.88
Mideast.....	4.0	.04	.01	.35	-.04	-.16	.25	-.20	.30	.73	1.98	.67
Great Lakes.....	2.0	-.05	.02	.07	-.78	-.06	.21	-.32	.26	.54	1.44	.63
Plains.....	3.1	-.47	.02	.27	-.07	.02	.24	-.14	.34	.58	1.40	.88
Southeast.....	4.1	.02	.07	.25	-.17	-.07	.34	-.19	.41	.53	1.96	.86
Southwest.....	4.7	.06	.38	.39	-.09	.04	.31	-.26	.45	.59	1.67	1.07
Rocky Mountain.....	4.1	-.07	.34	.57	-.30	-.01	-.05	-.20	.45	.39	1.64	1.28
Far West.....	2.9	.02	.04	.37	-1.15	-.12	.33	-.17	.34	.70	1.29	1.19

1. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income. Also included agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.

2. Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis



**Table 6.—Personal Income by Component, by State and Region, 2001:III-2001:IV**

	Percent change				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions)			
	Personal income	Net earnings <sup>1</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments		Net earnings <sup>1</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	Personal income	Net earnings <sup>1</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.27</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>-16,704</b>	<b>-23,050</b>	<b>-8,467</b>	<b>14,813</b>
<b>New England</b>												
Connecticut .....	.6	.8	.7	1.1	.6	.56	.12	.12	-792	-797	-169	174
Maine .....	.1	-.1	-.5	1.2	.1	-.05	-.10	.21	21	-16	-33	70
Massachusetts .....	0	-.2	-.5	1.7	0	-.11	-.09	.20	14	-266	-223	504
New Hampshire .....	-.1	-.1	-1.2	1.6	-.1	-.04	-.22	.17	-41	-19	-93	71
Rhode Island .....	.2	.1	-.7	1.3	.2	.09	-.12	.22	59	28	-38	69
Vermont .....	-.2	-.6	-.5	1.8	-.2	-.37	-.10	.26	-35	-65	-16	45
<b>Mideast</b>												
Delaware .....	.2	.3	-.8	1.5	.2	.21	-.16	.18	60	53	-40	47
District of Columbia .....	.2	.3	-1.0	1.3	.2	.23	-.21	.16	43	54	-48	37
Maryland .....	.4	.4	-.3	1.3	.4	.32	-.06	.13	734	598	-114	250
New Jersey .....	.3	.3	-.6	1.3	.3	.22	-.10	.15	853	718	-337	471
New York .....	-.3	-.6	-.6	1.2	-.3	-.43	-.09	.19	-2,288	-2,929	-635	1,275
Pennsylvania .....	-.3	-.5	-.8	1.1	-.3	-.34	-.14	.19	-1,088	-1,276	-527	715
<b>Great Lakes</b>												
Illinois .....	-.2	-.3	-.5	1.1	-.2	-.23	-.09	.13	-791	-941	-372	522
Indiana .....	-.4	-.8	-.4	1.2	-.4	-.51	-.07	.17	-691	-870	-110	290
Michigan .....	-.1	-.1	-.8	1.2	-.1	-.09	-.14	.17	-174	-277	-407	509
Ohio .....	-.4	-.6	-.7	.9	-.4	-.43	-.13	.14	-1,361	-1,402	-410	451
Wisconsin .....	-.4	-.5	-.8	.7	-.4	-.31	-.16	.09	-577	-481	-244	148
<b>Plains</b>												
Iowa .....	-.1	-.2	-.7	.9	-.1	-.10	-.14	.13	-88	-81	-114	106
Kansas .....	-.9	-1.3	-.6	1.1	-.9	-.89	-.12	.14	-674	-691	-90	107
Minnesota .....	-.5	-.7	-.6	.9	-.5	-.46	-.12	.10	-778	-749	-197	168
Missouri .....	-.3	-.6	-.7	1.3	-.3	-.41	-.13	.20	-540	-653	-202	315
Nebraska.....	-.7	-1.1	-.6	1.3	-.7	-.75	-.13	.17	-347	-369	-64	86
North Dakota .....	-.6	-1.1	-.5	1.2	-.6	-.67	-.11	.19	-97	-111	-17	32
South Dakota .....	-.9	-1.5	-.6	1.2	-.9	-.96	-.13	.17	-186	-194	-27	35
<b>Southeast</b>												
Alabama .....	-.4	-.9	-.6	1.3	-.4	-.57	-.11	.23	-491	-628	-118	255
Arkansas .....	-.4	-.7	-.6	1.2	-.4	-.48	-.11	.22	-234	-296	-71	135
Florida .....	.1	0	-.4	1.4	.1	0	-.10	.22	602	18	-474	1,057
Georgia .....	-.6	-1.0	-.2	1.3	-.6	-.76	-.04	.15	-1,539	-1,815	-87	364
Kentucky .....	.3	.2	-.7	1.3	.3	.15	-.12	.23	273	156	-124	241
Louisiana .....	.4	.6	-.5	.7	.4	.36	-.09	.12	426	394	-92	125
Mississippi .....	-.1	-.4	-.4	1.3	-.1	-.27	-.07	.26	-47	-165	-44	161
North Carolina .....	-.2	-.4	-.8	1.6	-.2	-.29	-.15	.23	-468	-641	-343	515
South Carolina .....	-.1	-.3	-.6	1.6	-.1	-.22	-.10	.25	-70	-224	-100	255
Tennessee .....	.1	0	-1.1	1.4	.1	0	-.17	.23	93	5	-268	356
Virginia .....	.2	.1	-.6	2.0	.2	.08	-.10	.20	403	181	-233	455
West Virginia .....	.3	.5	-1.1	.8	.3	.32	-.19	.19	130	130	-78	79
<b>Southwest</b>												
Arizona .....	-.5	-1.0	-.4	1.6	-.5	-.67	-.07	.22	-728	-921	-101	294
New Mexico .....	0	-.3	-.5	1.7	0	-.20	-.09	.27	-10	-87	-39	116
Oklahoma .....	-.2	-.5	-.3	1.2	-.2	-.34	-.06	.18	-186	-294	-50	159
Texas .....	-.4	-.6	-.8	1.5	-.4	-.45	-.12	.18	-2,357	-2,740	-700	1,083
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>												
Colorado .....	-.6	-.9	-.6	1.6	-.6	-.66	-.10	.15	-891	-960	-145	213
Idaho .....	.3	.2	-.4	1.5	.3	.13	-.07	.21	85	41	-24	68
Montana .....	-.8	-1.2	-.9	.9	-.8	-.73	-.20	.15	-168	-157	-44	32
Utah .....	-.2	-.4	-.6	1.8	-.2	-.28	-.10	.19	-103	-155	-55	106
Wyoming .....	.2	.2	-.4	1.1	.2	.13	-.09	.13	25	19	-13	19
<b>Far West</b>												
Alaska .....	.5	.7	-.7	.9	.5	.49	-.11	.15	106	98	-23	30
California .....	-.1	-.3	-.1	1.1	-.1	-.24	-.01	.13	-1,426	-2,757	-112	1,443
Hawaii .....	-.2	-.6	-.3	2.1	-.2	-.39	-.06	.26	-67	-139	-19	93
Nevada .....	-.5	-.7	-1.1	2.5	-.5	-.50	-.22	.26	-291	-320	-139	167
Oregon .....	-.2	-.4	-.9	1.5	-.2	-.27	-.18	.21	-242	-265	-179	202
Washington .....	-.4	-.6	-.8	1.2	-.4	-.42	-.14	.15	-763	-793	-264	293
<b>BEA regions</b>												
New England.....	-.1	-.3	-.6	1.4	-.1	-.22	-.11	.18	-774	-1,134	-572	933
Mideast.....	-.1	-.3	-.6	1.2	-.1	-.17	-.10	.17	-1,687	-2,781	-1,702	2,796
Great Lakes.....	-.3	-.4	-.6	1.1	-.3	-.29	-.11	.14	-3,594	-3,971	-1,545	1,922
Plains.....	-.5	-.8	-.6	1.1	-.5	-.50	-.13	.15	-2,711	-2,847	-711	848
Southeast.....	0	-.2	-.6	1.4	0	-.15	-.11	.21	-921	-2,885	-2,032	3,997
Southwest.....	-.4	-.6	-.7	1.5	-.4	-.46	-.10	.19	-3,281	-4,043	-890	1,652
Rocky Mountain.....	-.4	-.6	-.6	1.5	-.4	-.45	-.10	.16	-1,054	-1,213	-280	439
Far West.....	-.2	-.4	-.3	1.2	-.2	-.27	-.05	.15	-2,683	-4,177	-734	2,228

1. Net earnings is earnings by place of work -- the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income -- less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 7.—Earnings by Major Industry, by State and Region, 2001:III-2001:IV**  
 [Seasonally adjusted at quarterly rates]

Earnings by place of work <sup>1</sup>	Percent change											
	Earnings by industry											
	Farms	Mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government	
<b>United States</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-17.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>New England</b>												
Connecticut	-.8	-12.7	6.2	.2	-6.2	-3.2	-.2	-1.5	.1	-1.0	.2	2.2
Maine	-.1	-8.9	-7.7	.6	-3.2	-3.3	.1	-2.0	.5	-.3	.3	1.8
Massachusetts	-.2	1.0	7.2	2.6	-2.9	-.9	-1.9	-1.5	.2	-.8	.2	1.5
New Hampshire	0	2.2	2.5	2.9	-.8	-6.6	.3	-.8	.2	-1.4	.2	2.1
Rhode Island	.2	.5	-5.8	.1	-3.4	1.4	1.5	-1.3	.6	.7	.5	.7
Vermont	-.6	-16.7	-2.4	1.4	-6.3	-.1	.6	-1.6	.1	.5	1.2	.7
<b>Mideast</b>												
Delaware	.4	-8.5	/2/	2.6	-2.2	2.2	-1.0	-.5	1.4	.2	.5	-.9
District of Columbia	.3	---	/2/	-3.5	-11.0	-.3	.8	.4	-1.4	-.1	.3	.5
Maryland	.5	-11.8	-6.6	-.4	-.2	-.6	1.0	-1.7	.7	-.5	-.2	2.9
New Jersey	.5	-6.3	6.4	1.3	-4.0	-.7	.4	-2.1	.8	2.5	.7	2.2
New York	-.7	-11.8	6.3	1.9	-3.7	-1.0	-1.1	-2.1	.5	-3.8	.3	3.2
Pennsylvania	-.6	-11.9	3.8	.2	-3.4	-1.9	-.8	-2.3	.9	-.7	-.4	1.5
<b>Great Lakes</b>												
Illinois	-.3	-37.8	3.2	-.9	-1.6	-.7	-.3	-2.3	.2	-.3	.1	1.4
Indiana	-.8	-12.2	3.9	.6	-1.7	-3.9	-1.2	-2.9	.2	-1.2	0	.7
Michigan	-.1	-25.1	5.4	1.8	-.8	-1.0	-.5	-.8	.7	-.8	-.3	1.2
Ohio	-.7	-13.4	1.4	.3	-4.3	-2.8	-.4	-1.7	.8	-.7	.3	1.5
Wisconsin	-.5	-5.8	.3	-.3	-3.9	-1.3	-.1	-1.6	.8	-.4	.3	1.6
<b>Plains</b>												
Iowa	-.1	-10.8	.8	.6	-2.6	1.9	.8	-2.0	.3	.2	.6	1.7
Kansas	-1.1	-74.9	1.8	1.2	-1.2	1.4	1.1	-2.5	1.0	-.3	.8	1.0
Minnesota	-.6	-47.9	1.2	-.1	-1.6	1.2	-.1	-1.5	.2	-.2	.4	1.0
Missouri	-.7	-9.8	3.9	-.7	-1.0	-4.9	-.2	-2.3	-.3	-1.3	-.1	.8
Nebraska	-1.0	-28.0	4.2	-1.5	-3.0	-3.7	2.5	-2.0	0	-.4	1.3	.7
North Dakota	-.9	-48.0	3.4	3.8	1.5	-6.8	.7	-1.5	1.1	-1.0	.5	.6
South Dakota	-1.4	-25.0	2.7	3.1	-5.1	5.0	1.3	.2	1.1	-1.2	.1	-.3
<b>Southeast</b>												
Alabama	-.9	-21.2	-.1	1.0	-4.6	-3.8	.5	-1.9	-.2	-.9	.3	1.8
Arkansas	-.7	-14.0	3.5	1.5	-3.9	-.9	1.6	-3.1	.5	-.9	-.1	2.0
Florida	0	31.2	.6	1.0	-2.2	-.5	-1.4	-2.2	.4	-1.5	.7	-1.0
Georgia	-1.1	-11.2	2.4	-2.8	-3.9	-4.5	-1.4	-2.9	.3	-.9	-.3	1.6
Kentucky	.3	-9.1	3.6	1.2	-2.1	-.3	-.3	-.6	1.0	.1	1.4	1.2
Louisiana	.6	-13.3	-.1	1.5	-1.0	1.1	.6	-1.0	.6	-1.2	.4	2.1
Mississippi	-.4	-11.0	0	1.7	-3.3	-.4	.4	-1.4	0	-.5	0	.8
North Carolina	-.4	-16.3	1.1	.5	-5.6	-.3	-.1	-1.1	.4	-.6	.1	2.7
South Carolina	-.3	-10.3	1.8	.5	-4.5	-1.6	.3	-.8	1.6	-1.1	1.0	-.1
Tennessee	0	-35.0	-.1	.9	-3.4	-.2	.3	-1.5	1.2	-1.1	.8	1.2
Virginia	.1	-.1	4.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.1	-2.7	-1.9	.3	-.7	.4	1.6
West Virginia	.6	-12.2	2.7	.5	0	-2.4	-.4	-1.5	1.4	.2	-.1	2.2
<b>Southwest</b>												
Arizona	-1.0	-.1	-.4	-1.4	-1.6	0	-1.6	-2.0	1.5	-5.3	-.6	.4
New Mexico	-.3	-18.6	1.8	1.0	-6.9	-1.9	-.4	-1.6	.6	-.9	.2	1.8
Oklahoma	-.5	-49.4	3.3	2.2	-3.4	-2.5	.5	-2.1	1.3	-.6	.4	2.1
Texas	-.6	-47.2	3.5	-.1	-3.0	-2.1	-.5	-2.3	-.5	-2.2	.3	2.0
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>												
Colorado	-.9	-19.6	-12.5	.8	-1.4	-1.8	-1.1	-3.0	1.4	-2.3	-1.0	1.1
Idaho	.2	-3.9	.2	-.3	-1.3	-.9	1.0	-.8	-.2	-1.2	1.0	2.2
Montana	-1.1	-96.4	-.6	0	2.7	.4	.3	-2.0	-.1	-.9	.9	-.1
Utah	-.4	-4.0	1.0	1.6	-5.5	-4.4	-1.1	-2.6	.4	-1.7	.2	2.0
Wyoming	.2	21.3	2.1	-2.1	-4.2	-5.3	1.9	-2.7	1.5	-2.8	.8	-.3
<b>Far West</b>												
Alaska	.7	-12.3	-3.4	-.2	3.2	8.5	.3	-1.7	1.7	-.2	.4	1.4
California	-.3	-14.5	4.8	-.4	-3.9	-1.8	-.1	-1.3	.6	-1.0	.4	1.4
Hawaii	-.6	3.9	4.7	2.7	-2.4	-2.9	-6.9	-4.5	-.1	-.8	-1.3	2.1
Nevada	-.7	4.1	-.9	-.1	-1.0	-5.1	-1.3	-9.9	.8	-4.3	-.7	.7
Oregon	-.4	3.0	1.5	-3.6	-2.8	-2.6	-.2	-2.1	.7	-.9	.5	1.0
Washington	-.6	4.3	-1.5	-3.6	-3.6	-1.7	-1.8	-2.8	0	-.4	-.2	1.8
<b>BEA regions</b>												
New England	-.3	-9.9	5.0	1.7	-3.9	-2.0	-.8	-1.5	.2	-.8	.3	1.6
Mideast	-.2	-11.2	3.8	1.0	-3.4	-1.0	-.4	-2.1	.7	-2.3	.2	2.3
Great Lakes	-.4	-20.1	3.1	.2	-2.2	-1.8	-.5	-1.8	.5	-.6	.1	1.4
Plains	-.7	-32.1	2.4	.1	-1.7	-.8	-.2	-1.9	.2	-.9	.4	.9
Southeast	-.2	-6.1	1.5	.2	-3.3	-1.4	-.7	-1.9	.5	-1.0	.4	1.1
Southwest	-.6	-38.0	3.4	-.1	-2.9	-2.0	-.6	-2.2	0	-2.7	.2	1.7
Rocky Mountain	-.6	-16.2	-5.0	.6	-2.3	-2.3	-.7	-2.6	.9	-2.1	-.4	1.2
Far West	-.4	-10.8	2.0	-.9	-3.7	-1.8	-.6	-1.6	.5	-1.0	.3	1.4

1. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income. Also included agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.

2. Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.  
 Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis